ID		Country codeReg	e City	size c	ode

# Public Opinion survey concerning gender equality

Let me ask you about the status of gender equality

**Q 1 [to All]**We would like your opinion of the treatment received by men and women with respect to the items that I will read to you.(Hand respondent card 1) Which of the phrases on this card best describes your opinion? (First, ask item A,)(Then, ask about items B—F)

#### [CARD 1][SA for each item]

		Men are treated much more favorably	Men are treated somewhat more favorably	Treated Equally	Women are treated somewhat more favorably	Women are treated much more favorably	Don't know
Α	In family life	1	2	3	4	5	6
В	At work	1	2	3	4	5	6
С	At school	1	2	3	4	5	6
D	In politics and political activities	1	2	3	4	5	6
E	Under laws and in the court system	1	2	3	4	5	6
F	With respect to the customs, practices and ideas of today's society.	1	2	3	4	5	6

**Q2[to All]**Do you think men and women are treated equally in society as a whole? Please select one answer from this card that best describes your opinion.**[Card 1][ S A]** 

- 1. Men are treated much more favorably
- 2. Men are treated somewhat more favorably
- 3. Treated equally
- 4. Women are treated somewhat more favorably
- 5. Women are treated much more favorably
- 6. Don't know

Q3[to All] Which one of the methods written on this card do you feel is the most effective way of ensuring gender equality in society? [Card2][SA]

- 1. Enacting laws that would make all forms of gender discrimination illegal
- 2. Eliminating of gender discrimination and bias against women from the customs , practices and ideas of people
- 3. Women should try to improve their position by obtaining greater skills and knowledge and becoming economically independent
- Enriching the facilities and services that encourage women to be involved more actively in society.
- 5. Establishment of rules by which government and companies must employ a given proportion of women to important positions.
- 6. Other (Explain
- 7. Don't know

)

Let n	ne ask	you	about	your	work

**Q4 [to All]** Let me know your occupation. If you have more than 1 job, please focus on MAIN job. (If you are on maternity leave or on child-care leave right now, please also consider yourself as working.) **[FA]** 

# Q4-1 [to All] Which one category on this card best describes your occupation? [Card 3][SA]

	Self-employed		Employed in		Employee		Don't work
		en	terprise owned by own family				
1.	Agriculture,	5.	Agriculture,	9.	Executive	or	14. Househusband,
	Forestry,		Forestry,		manager		Housewife
	Fisheries		Fisheries	10.	Technician		15. Student
2.	Commerce,	6.	Commerce,	11.	Clerk		16. Temporally
	Manufacture,		Manufacture,	12.	Salesperson,		unemployed
	Service		Service		Production		17. Retired
3.	Profession	7.	Profession		worker,		18. Other( )
4.	Other( )	8.	Other( )		Transportation		
					industry worke	r	
				13.	Other()		
I	······································						
							$\mathbf{Q9}$

# Q5 [Q4-1=1-13 ( = all who are working ) ] Is this a full-time or a part-time job? [SA]

1.	Full-time	
2.	Part-time	
3.	Other (Explain	)
4.	Don't know	

# Q6 [Q4-1=1-13 (= all who are working)]

- (1) How many hours do you work for pay in an average week, not counting lunch hours and breaks? If you have more than one job, please add the total hours of all jobs. **[RN]**
- (2)On average, how many days a week do you work? [RN]

(1)	hours / week	(2)	days/week

#### Q7 $[Q4-1=1 \sim 13(all who are working)]$

On this card, we have listed some of the reasons why people work. Which reason, or reasons, on this card, best describes why you are working?[Card 4][MA]

1. To support my living 2. To supplement my family income To pay back a loan 3. 4. To save for education To save for the future To earn money used for myself as I like 6. 7. To obtain a life worth living 8. To make full use of my talent or skills To enlarge my outlook and acquaintance 10. To contribute to society 11. Because I like working 12. Because it is only natural for me to work 13. Because I have enough time for work 14. Because my work is my family business 15. Other (Explain ) 16. No particular reason 17. Don't know

#### Q 8 $[Q4-1=1 \sim 13 (= All who are working)]$

Do you feel that you have been affected by any sex discrimination at your work place?[SA]

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1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
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#### Q 8 -1 [Q 8 =1(="feels discrimination"]

Which of the problems listed on this card are the most important ones at your work place? Please choose a maximum of two answers.

#### [Card 5][2LA]

- 1. Discrimination in pay
- 2. Discrimination in promotion
- 3. Women's abilities are not properly evaluated
- 4. Women are not permitted to do meaningful work
- 5. Women are not permitted to hold executive or managerial positions
- 6. Women are urged to quit when they get married or when they have babies
- 7. Women are urged to retire earlier than men
- 8. Women have less opportunity for education or vocational training.
- 9. Other (Explain
- 10. Don't know

)

#### Q9 [Q4-1=14-18 (= not working)]

Which reason, or reasons, on this card, best describes why you don't work?

#### [Card 6][MA]

- 1. My financial position makes it unnecessary for me to work.
- 2. I feel I have more freedom to do what I like if I do not work.
- 3. I think it's more natural for me to stay at home.
- 4. Housekeeping does not give me enough time for a job.
- 5. Taking care of children does not give me enough time for a job.
- 6. I am not physically able to hold a regular job.
- 7. I cannot find a job that really suits me.
- 8. My spouse/partner or my children do not want me to work.
- 9. I have to take care of my parents or sick family members.
- 10. Currently I attend school.
- 11. I am too old to work
- 12. I am not good at work.
- 13. I don't like working.
- 14. I don't have the skills or qualifications that I would need.
- 15. Other reasons (Explain
- 16. No particular reason
- 17. Don't know

# Q10 [Q4-1=14-18 ( = not working )]Do you have a plan to get a job?[SA]

- 1. As soon as I can
- 2. Some time in the future
- 3. Not at all
- 4. Don't know

Q11[to All] Which of the statements on this card comes closest to the way you feel about women engaging in occupations?[Card 7][SA]

- 1. Women should not pursue any occupations or professions.
- 2. It would be better for women to engage in occupations only until they are married.
- 3. It would be better for women to work only until they have babies.
- 4. Women should keep their jobs even after they have children.
- 5. Working women should quit when they have children and then return to work after the children are grown up.
- 6. Other(Explain
- 7. Don't know

# Q12[to All]Do you think more women should work in more industries?[Card 8][SA]

- 1. Completely agree
- 2. Rather agree
- 3. I can neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Rather disagree
- 5. Completely disagree
- 6. Don't know

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Q12—1

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**Q12** 1 [Q12=1,2] Do you think that there should be more women in positions that involve policy decision making process? In which of the following positions do you think there should be more women involved?

#### [Card 9][MA]

- 1. The head of local government.
- 2. Member of the Diet, prefectural or city assembly
- 3. Central or local government senior administrator
- 4. Judge, public prosecutor, attorney
- 5. University professor.
- 6. Senior administrator of international agency such as the United Nations

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- 7. Manager of a private corporation
- 8. Company owner or executive.
- 9. Executive of a Labor Union
- 10. Board member of an Agricultural Cooperative
- 11. Other (Explain
- 12. Don't know

Let me ask you about your family life

Q13 [to All] Which one of these categories best describes your marital status at the present time? [Card 1 0][SA]

	1.	Married				
	2.	Living with someone as if married				
	3.	Divorced	 1			_
	4.	Widowed	 	3,4,5,6	skips	to
	5.	Never married		Q17		
	6.	Don't know	 ı	•		

**Q14** [Q13=1,2(="Married" or "Living with someone as if married") ]Let me know the occupation of your spouse / partner. If she / he has more than 1 job, please focus on MAIN job. (If she / he is on maternity leave or on child-care leave right now, please also consider her / him as working.) [FA]

Q14-1 [Q13=1,2(="Married" or "Living with someone as if married") ]Which one category on this

card best describes the occupation of your spouse / partner? [Card 11][SA]

a <u>rd I</u>	<u>best describes the occ</u>	<u>cupa</u>	tion of your spouse	part	tner / <b> Card II  S</b>	A	
	Self-employed		Employed in		Employee		Don't work
		en	nterprise owned by own family				
1.	Agriculture,	5.	Agriculture,	9.	Executive	r	14. Househusband,
	Forestry,		Forestry,		manager		Housewife
	Fisheries		Fisheries	10.	Technician		15. Student
2.	Commerce,	6.	Commerce,	11.	Clerk		16. Temporally
	Manufacture,		Manufacture,	12.	Salesperson,		unemployed
	Service		Service		Production		17. Retired
3.	Profession	7.	Profession		worker,		18. Other( )
4.	Other()	8.	Other()		Transportation		
					industry worker		
				13.	Other( )		
		_					

Q14-2

# Q14-2 [Q14-1=1-13(=the spouse/partner is working)][SA]

Is the job of your spouse/partner a full-time or a part-time job?

Full-time
 Part-time
 Other (Explain )
 Don't know

#### Q15[Q13=1,2(="Married" or "Living with someone as if married")]

I am going to read you a list of household chores. For each one, please tell me who, on this card, is primarily responsible. First, how about CLEANING THE HOUSE? (THEN ASK ABOUT EACH ITEM B-D)[Card12][SA for each item]

Em D D)[curura][Sirior cuch icc	,						
		Husband /partner	Wife/partner	Child(ren)	Entire family	Other	Don't know
A Cleaning house		1	2	3	4	5	6
B Doing laundry		1	2	3	4	5	6
C Cooking		1	2	3	4	5	6
D Washing dishes		1	2	3	4	5	6

# Q16 [Q13=1,2(="Married" or "Living with someone as if married")]

Now I am going to read you a list of important decisions. For each, please tell me who on this card, makes the final decision in your household. First, how about the "handling of the household budget"? ( THEN ASK ABOUT EACH ITEM B-F )

#### [Card 13][SA for each item]

		Husband/ partner	Wife/partner	couple together	Entire family	Other	Don't know
A	Handling of the household budget	1	2	3	4	5	6
В	Handling of the household savings and investments	1	2	3	4	5	6
С	Purchase of residence/land	1	2	3	4	5	6
D	Husband's changing careers or getting a new job	1	2	3	4	5	6
Е	Wife's changing careers or getting a new job	1	2	3	4	5	6
F	Overall, who in the household has the real power in making major decisions?	1	2	3	4	5	6

# Q17 [to All] Please tell me which phrase comes closest to describing your feelings about each of the following statement.[card 14][SA for each item]

		Completely agree	Rather agree	Rather disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know
A	As marriage is a personal liberty, people needn't be married.	1	2	3	4	5
В	The husband should be the breadwinner, and the wife should stay at home.	1	2	3	4	5
С	Women should have only family-oriented lives, devoted to bringing up the children and looking after their husbands/partners.	1	2	3	4	5
D	A married couple needn't have a child.	1	2	3	4	5
Е	If and when one cannot find happiness and satisfaction with a mate, it is better to get a divorce.	1	2	3	4	5
F	Generally speaking, divorce brings greater hardship to women than to men.	1	2	3	4	5

Lastly let me ask you about yourself

# F 1 [to All]Let me know your gender[SA]

1 Male   2 Female
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# F 2 [to All]

Here is a list of age groups. Which group are you in?[Card15][SA]

1.	20 ~ 24	5.	40 ~ 44
2.	25 ~ 29	6.	45 ~ 49
3.	30 ~ 34	7.	50 ~ 54
4.	35 ~ 39		55 ~ 59

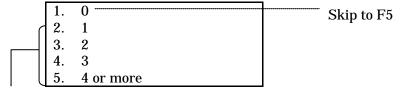
# F 3 [to All]

Which of the following on this card best describes your current household? [Card 16][SA]

- 1. Living alone
- 2. 1 generation[Couple only]
- 3. 2 generations [Parents/A parent and child(ren)]
- 4. 3 generations [Parents/A parent and child(ren) and grandchild(ren)]
- 5. Other (Explain

#### F4 [to All]

How many children do you have?(Including foster children etc.)[SA]



#### F 4 - 1 [F4= 2,3,4,5 (who has child(ren)]

What is the age of your youngest child?**[RN]** 

# F 5 [to All]

What is the last grade you completed in school? (GRADE COMPLETED)

#### [Card 17][SA]

5-7 categories : depends on the conditions of each country

# F 6 [to All]

Here is a list of income categories. Which group best describes your OWN,PERSONAL INCOME before taxes in 2001,including wages or salary, pensions, interest or dividends and all other sources?[Card18][SA]

10 categories : depends on the conditions of each country

# THAT IS ALL. THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION