

相対的貧困率の推移：2007年から2010年

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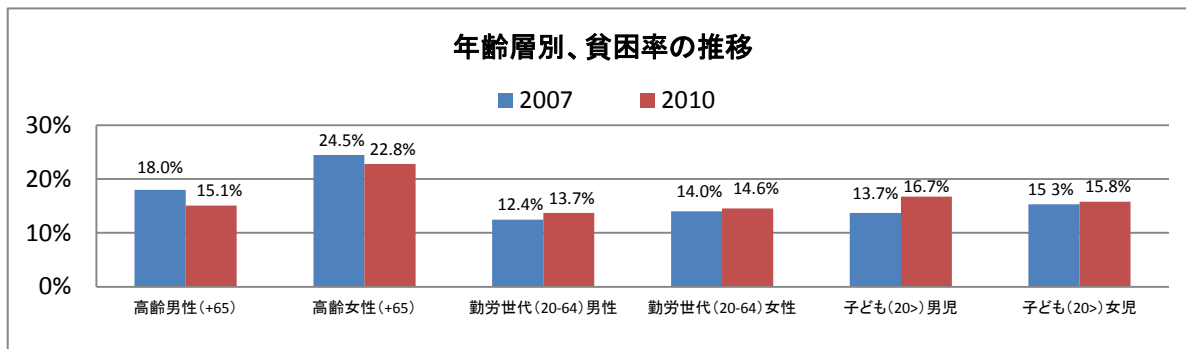
データ：厚生労働省「国民生活基礎調査」平成19年、22年

本分析は、統計法(平成19年法律第53号)第33条の規定に基づき、厚生労働省の許可を得て個票を二次利用したものである。

(平成23年10月25日付け厚生労働省発統1025第1号)

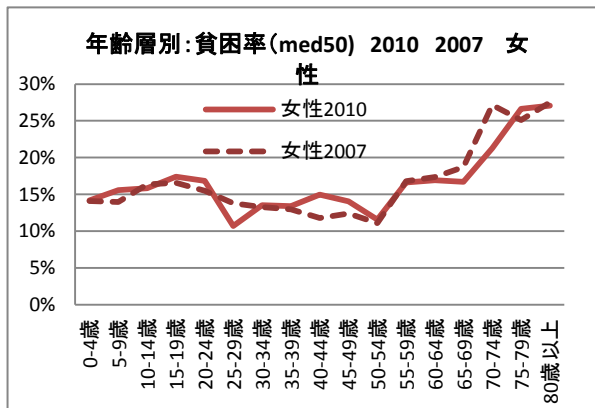
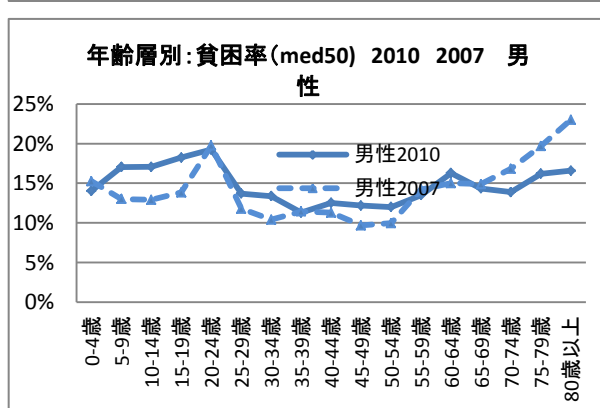
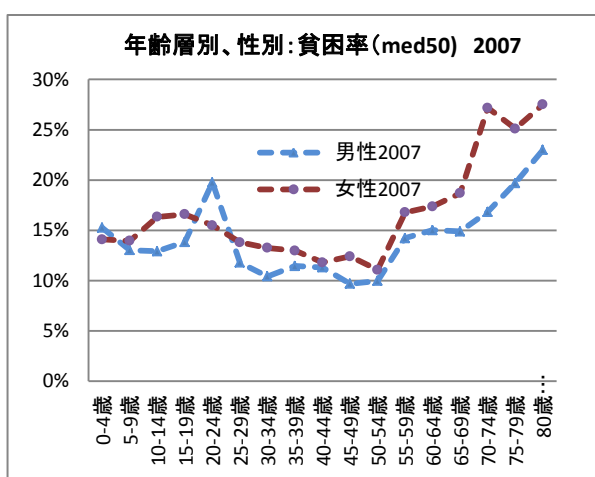
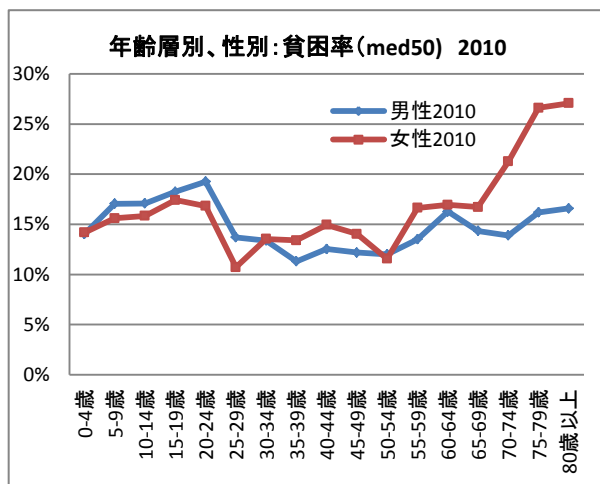
注：貧困率=等価世帯所得の中央値の50%未満の世帯所得の(各属性別の)個人の割合
等価世帯所得=世帯所得を世帯人数の平方根で除したもの

1. 年齢層別比較



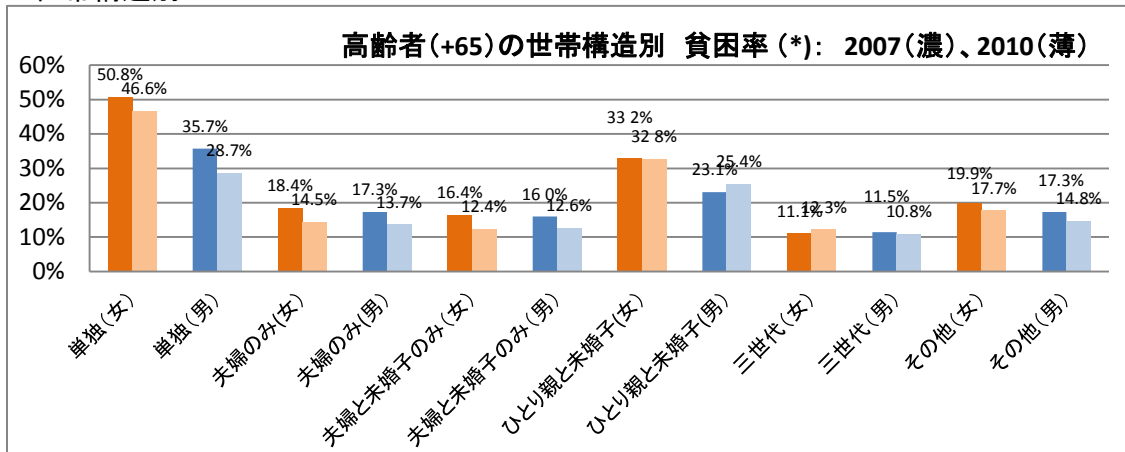
高齢者の貧困率は男女ともに減少傾向にあるが、勤労世代と子どもの貧困率が若干上昇。

2. 男女比較



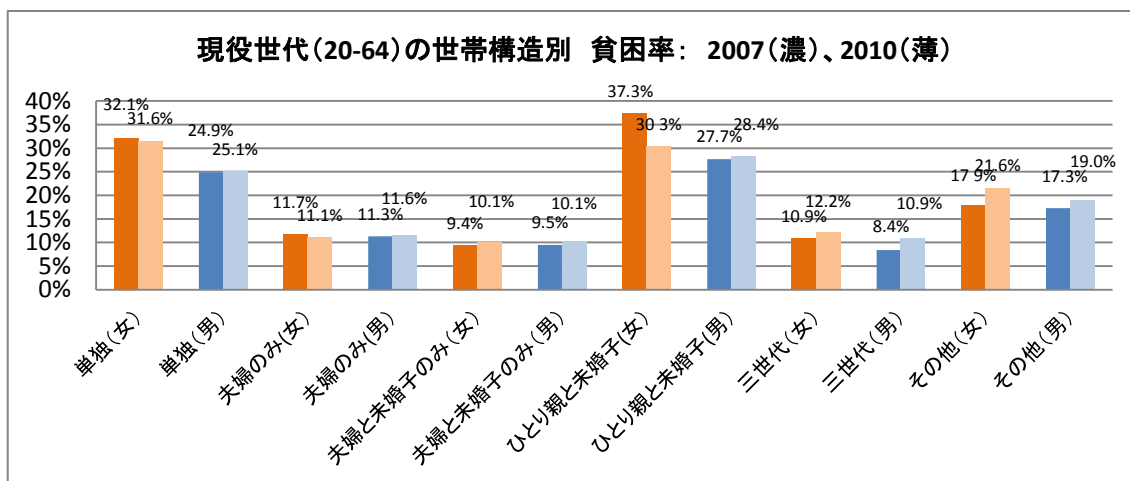
- ・20歳代までの若年期においては、男性の方が若干、女性より高い貧困率
- ・男性では、2007年に見られた20-24歳のピークの裾野が広がり、高齢期の貧困率が下降したことにより、年齢層を通じてよりフラットな形状となった
- ・女性は男性ほど大きな変化は見られなく、依然として、高齢者の貧困率が高い「J型」
- ・男女格差は60-64歳までは小さく逆転する場合もあるが、高齢期の男女格差は拡大傾向

3. 世帯構造別

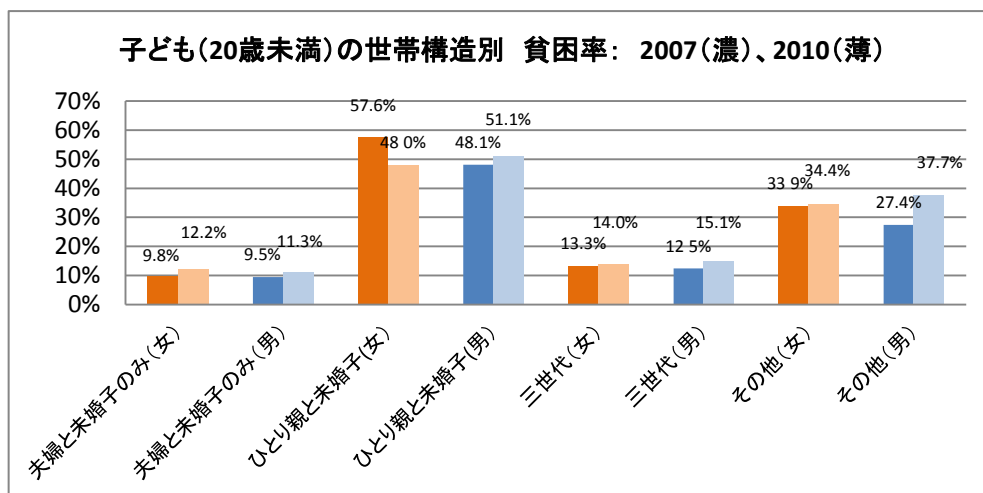


注: 単独世帯は世帯員数が1人の世帯(住み込み又は寄宿舍等に居住する世帯を除く)。夫婦と未婚子のみ世帯、ひとり親と未婚子世帯は、未婚子が成人している場合も含む(未成年の子がある世帯とは限らない)。

- ・高齢者の貧困率は概ね減少。特に、単独世帯、夫婦のみ世帯などで減少幅が大きかった。
- ・しかしながら、ひとり親と未婚子、三世代世帯では、横ばいもしくは増加の傾向。
- ・減少したと言っても、依然として、単独高齢者の貧困率は高く、女性で47%、男性で29%であった。

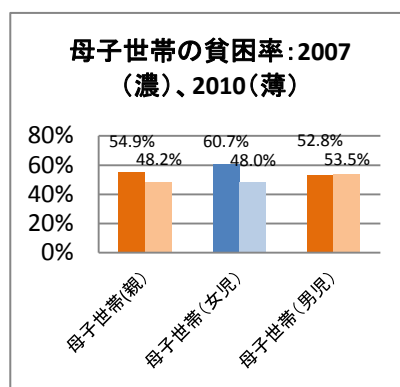
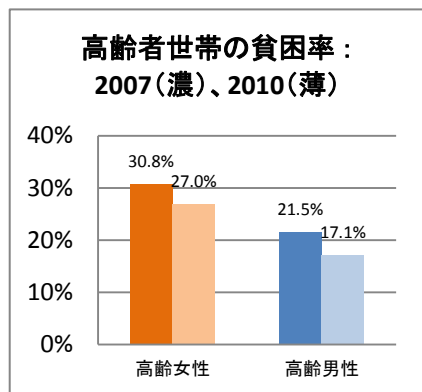


- ・現役世帯の貧困率は、単独、夫婦のみ、夫婦と未婚子のみ世帯では、概ね横ばい。
- ・ひとり親と未婚子(子どもが成人している場合も含む)の貧困率は女性で減少。
- ・三世代世帯、その他世帯では、男女ともに上昇。



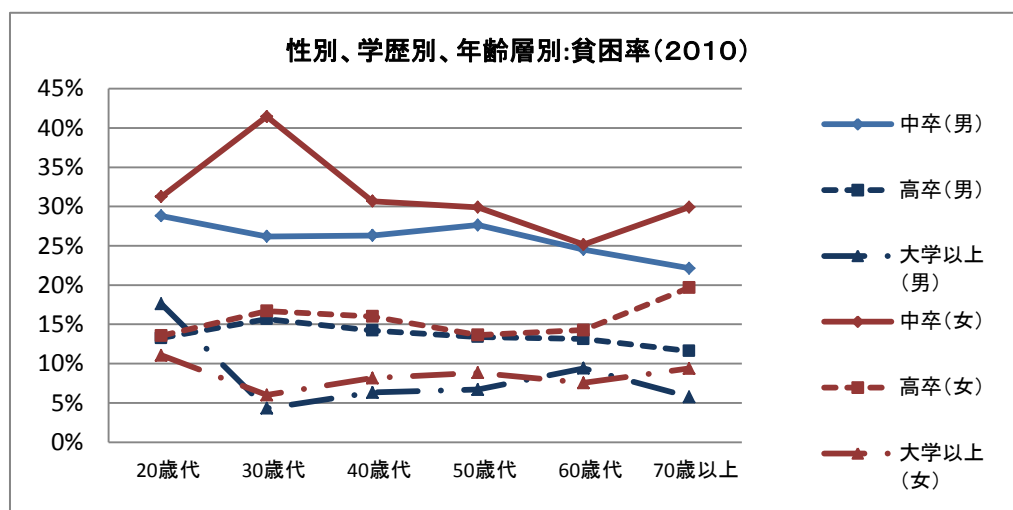
- ・子どもの貧困率は、ひとり親と未婚子世帯(女性)以外は、上昇傾向。
- ・しかし、ひとり親世帯と未婚子世帯の貧困率は依然として高く、女性で48%、男性で51%となっている。
- ・ここでの「ひとり親と未婚子世帯」には、成人した子どもがいる世帯を含むが、少なくとも1人の20歳未満の世帯員がいる世帯を指す。

4. 高齢者世帯、母子世帯（世帯類型）



- ・ 高齢者世帯（65歳以上の者のみで構成するか、これに18歳未満の未婚の者が加わった世帯）の貧困率は男女ともに減少傾向。
- ・ 母子世帯（配偶者のいない65歳未満の女と20歳未満のその子のもいで構成される世帯）の貧困率は、依然として高いが、減少傾向。

5. 学歴別

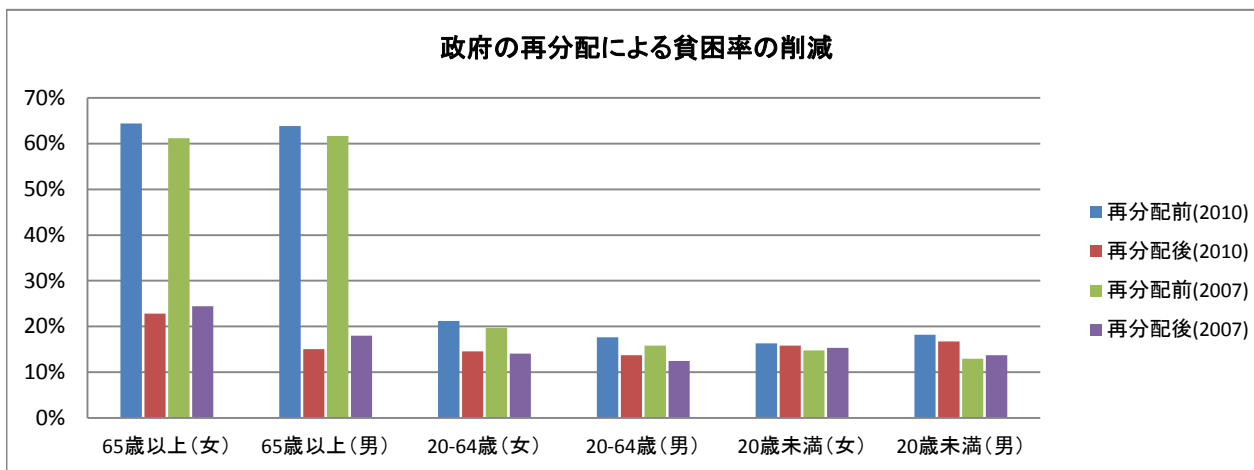


- ・ 学歴による貧困率の差は、年齢層に関わらず大きい。
- ・ 学歴別にみると、男女格差は、中卒に顕著。特に、30歳代、40歳代、70歳以上で大きい。高卒の男女格差は、70歳以上のみ現れる。大卒はむしろ20歳代で男女格差が現れる。
- ・ 貧困率の男女格差の多くは、学歴による差によって説明できる。

6. 政府の再分配による貧困率の削減

再分配前・後の貧困率：(med50)

	2010			2007		
	再分配前 (2010)	再分配後 (2010)	削減(%)	再分配前 (2007)	再分配後 (2007)	削減(%)
65歳以上(女)	64.43%	22.79%	41.64%	61.21%	24.46%	36.75%
65歳以上(男)	63.83%	15.07%	48.76%	61.65%	17.99%	43.66%
20-64歳(女)	21.21%	14.56%	6.64%	19.68%	14.03%	5.65%
20-64歳(男)	17.65%	13.72%	3.94%	15.82%	12.45%	3.37%
20歳未満(女)	16.29%	15.81%	0.48%	14.78%	15.32%	-0.53%
20歳未満(男)	18.19%	16.74%	1.45%	12.92%	13.70%	-0.77%



・再分配前(税、社会保険料前、社会保障給付前)と、再分配後(税、社会保険料後、社会保障給付後)の貧困率を比べると、高齢者(65歳以上)、現役世代(20-64歳)、子ども(20歳未満)のすべてにおいて貧困率が低くなっており、また、この減少の幅も2007年に比べて、2010年の方が大きくなっている。特に、子どもの再分配効果はマイナスからプラスに転じている。

・しかしながら、依然として、子どもの貧困率の改善の度合いは小さい。

(表1)

等値スケール＝OECD 年(2010年)		可処分所得(H22年)										市場所得1 (年金含む)					市場所得2 (年金含まず)				
Weighted	n	貧困率 (50%)	貧困率 (40%)	貧困率 (60%)	貧困率 (70%)	平均貧 困ギャップ (%貧 困線) (50%)	平均貧 困ギャップ (%貧 困線) (60%)	貧困率 (50%)	貧困率 (60%)	貧困率 削減(1)－ (2)	貧困率 (60%)	貧困率 (50%)	Povrat (Med60)	貧困率 削減(5)－ (6)	貧困率 削減(6)－ (4)						
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(50%)	(60%)	(1)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(5)	(6)								
全年齢層	49333	16.02%	10.42%	22.05%	28.58%	0.333	0.345	13.90%	18.23%	-2.13%	-3.82%	31.98%	36.11%	15.96%	20.08%						
男性	23200	14.61%	9.50%	20.33%	26.61%	0.335	0.343	12.62%	16.61%	-1.99%	-3.73%	30.07%	34.08%	15.46%	13.75%						
女性	26133	17.29%	11.24%	23.59%	30.36%	0.331	0.347	15.04%	19.68%	-2.25%	-3.91%	33.70%	37.92%	16.41%	14.34%						
17歳以下	7242	15.65%	9.78%	21.48%	28.06%	0.315	0.336	14.34%	18.13%	-1.30%	-3.34%	16.57%	20.98%	0.93%	-0.49%						
男性	3616	14.75%	10.11%	21.82%	27.99%	0.324	0.339	14.81%	18.55%	0.06%	-3.27%	17.15%	21.49%	2.40%	-0.33%						
女性	3626	15.55%	9.45%	21.14%	28.13%	0.306	0.333	13.89%	17.72%	-1.66%	-3.42%	16.00%	20.48%	1.45%	-0.66%						
20歳未満	7941	16.27%	10.46%	22.08%	28.42%	0.328	0.347	15.02%	18.81%	-1.25%	-3.27%	17.24%	21.66%	0.97%	-0.42%						
男性	3962	16.74%	11.22%	22.69%	28.63%	0.346	0.357	15.90%	19.50%	-0.84%	-3.20%	18.19%	22.35%	1.45%	-0.35%						
女性	3979	15.81%	9.70%	21.47%	28.20%	0.310	0.336	14.14%	18.12%	-1.66%	-3.34%	16.29%	20.98%	0.48%	-0.49%						
20-64歳	26985	14.15%	9.17%	19.36%	25.11%	0.337	0.349	11.93%	15.63%	-2.22%	-3.74%	19.49%	23.56%	5.33%	4.20%						
男性	12960	13.72%	8.99%	18.99%	24.11%	0.341	0.354	11.53%	14.95%	-2.19%	-3.64%	17.65%	21.46%	3.94%	2.87%						
女性	14025	14.56%	9.34%	20.09%	26.05%	0.333	0.345	12.31%	16.26%	-2.25%	-3.83%	21.21%	25.53%	6.64%	5.44%						
65歳以上	14387	19.41%	12.72%	27.12%	35.28%	0.329	0.339	16.98%	22.82%	-2.43%	-4.30%	64.16%	68.23%	44.76%	41.11%						
男性	6269	15.07%	9.42%	22.44%	30.55%	0.314	0.315	12.79%	18.19%	-2.29%	-4.25%	63.83%	68.20%	48.76%	45.76%						
女性	8118	22.79%	15.31%	30.77%	38.97%	0.336	0.352	20.25%	26.43%	-2.54%	-4.34%	64.43%	68.25%	41.64%	37.47%						
年齢階層(5歳) 男女計																					
男性																					
1 0-4歳	825	14.03%	8.41%	21.59%	29.56%	0.316	0.310	13.55%	18.22%	-0.48%	-3.37%	14.93%	20.91%	0.90%	-0.68%						
2 5-9歳	1011	17.05%	11.09%	22.22%	28.77%	0.321	0.352	15.26%	19.34%	-1.79%	-2.88%	17.66%	21.95%	0.61%	-0.27%						
3 10-14歳	1085	17.07%	11.15%	23.31%	28.25%	0.318	0.339	16.28%	18.62%	-0.79%	-3.69%	18.73%	22.25%	1.66%	-1.06%						
4 15-19歳	1041	18.24%	13.63%	23.39%	28.14%	0.412	0.414	17.97%	20.52%	-0.27%	-2.87%	20.71%	23.94%	2.47%	0.55%						
5 20-24歳	994	19.25%	12.91%	24.68%	28.17%	0.370	0.390	17.44%	20.88%	-1.81%	-3.79%	19.41%	23.63%	0.17%	-1.04%						
6 25-29歳	958	13.70%	7.77%	17.97%	25.64%	0.284	0.323	10.98%	14.37%	-2.73%	-3.60%	14.45%	18.39%	0.75%	0.42%						
7 30-34歳	1182	13.37%	8.08%	18.35%	24.26%	0.318	0.336	11.11%	14.72%	-2.26%	-3.63%	15.76%	20.23%	2.39%	1.87%						
8 35-39歳	1520	11.30%	7.14%	16.12%	23.41%	0.317	0.328	9.18%	12.70%	-2.13%	-3.42%	15.01%	19.66%	3.71%	3.54%						
9 40-49歳	1406	12.53%	8.09%	17.58%	22.99%	0.331	0.341	10.46%	12.79%	-2.06%	-4.79%	17.51%	20.38%	4.98%	2.80%						
10 45-49歳	1440	12.81%	8.59%	16.63%	21.90%	0.376	0.373	11.00%	13.75%	-1.18%	-2.87%	17.95%	20.35%	5.77%	3.73%						
11 50-54歳	1487	12.01%	7.95%	15.33%	19.69%	0.347	0.374	10.08%	12.72%	-1.93%	-2.61%	13.75%	16.76%	1.74%	1.43%						
12 55-59歳	1808	13.50%	8.91%	18.18%	21.85%	0.357	0.365	10.80%	14.75%	-2.70%	-3.43%	13.78%	16.98%	0.28%	-1.20%						
13 60-64歳	2265	16.27%	11.18%	22.47%	28.93%	0.345	0.352	13.64%	18.13%	-2.63%	-4.34%	26.56%	31.70%	10.29%	9.22%						
14 65-69歳	1896	14.33%	8.83%	22.30%	30.48%	0.321	0.309	12.16%	17.27%	-2.17%	-5.03%	54.65%	60.51%	40.31%	38.21%						
15 70-74歳	1688	13.89%	8.40%	21.06%	29.78%	0.307	0.308	12.78%	17.06%	-1.10%	-4.00%	65.70%	70.98%	51.82%	49.92%						
16 75-79歳	1392	16.17%	10.35%	23.89%	32.34%	0.316	0.319	12.77%	19.52%	-3.42%	-4.38%	72.36%	74.87%	56.16%	50.98%						
17 80歳以上	1293	16.59%	10.66%	22.92%	29.69%	0.310	0.330	13.76%	19.67%	-2.82%	-3.25%	65.75%	68.68%	49.16%	45.76%						
女性																					
1 0-4歳	859	14.18%	8.09%	21.00%	30.67%	0.274	0.297	13.02%	16.97%	-	-4.03%	14.40%	18.92%	0.22%	-2.08%						
2 5-9歳	988	15.59%	9.23%	20.97%	27.19%	0.299	0.332	12.79%	17.19%	-2.79%	-3.78%	14.31%	19.75%	-1.28%	-1.22%						
3 10-14歳	1095	15.83%	8.93%	20.72%	27.19%	0.307	0.345	14.06%	18.44%	-1.77%	-2.29%	16.46%	21.00%	0.63%	0.27%						
4 15-19歳	1037	17.41%	12.36%	23.13%	28.11%	0.347	0.364	16.51%	19.68%	-0.89%	-3.46%	19.66%	23.94%	2.25%	0.80%						
5 20-24歳	929	16.82%	10.93%	22.28%	26.91%	0.336	0.358	15.12%	19.07%	-1.70%	-3.20%	17.45%	21.42%	0.63%	-0.88%						
6 25-29歳	1018	10.71%	6.29%	15.83%	22.90%	0.292	0.303	8.32%	12.23%	-2.39%	-3.60%	11.18%	16.06%	0.47%	0.23%						
7 30-34歳	1265	13.54%	8.16%	15.71%	25.06%	0.300	0.325	11.90%	15.71%	-1.63%	-3.68%	16.12%	20.63%	2.92%	12.06%						
8 35-39歳	1551	13.40%	7.67%	19.82%	25.94%	0.288	0.301	11.58%	15.12%	-1.82%	-4.70%	17.13%	21.42%	3.73%	3.00%						
9 40-49歳	1611	14.95%	9.05%	20.06%	25.95%	0.334	0.355	13.56%	17.34%	-1.38%	-2.72%	18.24%	22.50%	3.92%	2.45%						
10 45-49歳	1519	14.03%	9.32%	18.49%	23.45%	0.346	0.364	11.93%	15.07%	-2.10%	-3.42%	17.95%	21.49%	3.92%	3.00%						
11 50-54歳	1615	15.51%	7.28%	15.32%	19.49%	0.349	0.367	9.16%	12.20%	-2.39%	-3.12%	12.04%	15.22%	0.48%	-1.01%						
12 55-59歳	2082	16.63%	11.87%	22.65%	27.23%	0.371	0.371	13.75%	18.29%	-2.88%	-4.36%	21.21%	26.01%	4.58%	3.35%						
13 60-64歳	2435	19.63%	10.58%	23.98%	32.69%	0.333	0.339	13.85%	18.87%	-3.08%	-5.11%	42.48%	47.50%	25.55%	23.52%						
14 65-69歳	2142	16.71%	10.96%	25.55%	33.36%	0.313	0.308	14.85%	20.69%	-1.86%	-4.86%	59.14%	64.72%	42.43%	39.17%						
15 70-74歳	1898	21.26%	13.60%	28.62%	38.00%	0.324	0.344	19.20%	24.62%	-2.00%	-4.00%	70.64%	74.90%	49.39%	45.47%						
16 75-79歳	1726	26.61%	18.16%	34.56%	43.30%	0.333	0.361	23.36%	29.73%	-3.25%	-4.83%	69.73%	72.62%	43.18%	38.11%						
17 80歳以上	2352	27.07%	18.80%	34.78%	41.93%	0.361	0.382	24.00%	31.03%	-3.06%	-3.75%	60.19%	63.92%	33.12%	28.51%						
世帯の未婚子(0歳未満の子)の割合(17歳以下)																					
0 全年齢層	31637	16.99%	11.22%	23.24%	29.88%	0.340	0.351	14.54%	19.24%	-2.45%	-4.00%	41.07%	44.96%	24.09%	21.72%						
17歳以下																					
1 全年齢層	6675	12.89%	8.34%	18.43%	24.86%	0.330	0.335	11.37%	15.24%	-1.52%	-3.19%	14.74%	19.59%	1.85%	1.16%						
17歳以下	1887	13.77%	8.89%	19.22%	26.30%	0.328	0.339	12.42%	16.40%	-1.31%	-2.83%	15.40%	20.01%	1.66%	0.78%						
2 全年齢層	7900	13.73%	8.84%	18.62%	24.76%	0.326	0.345	12.42%	15.25%	-1.35%	-3.38%	14.96%	18.74%	1.19%	0.12%						
17歳以下	3614	14.62%	9.45%	19.71%	25.93%	0.331	0.350	13.59%	16.48%	-1.03%	-3.23%	15.63%	19.21%	1.01%	-0.50%						
3 全年齢層	3121	18.62%	10.64%	26.63%	33.28%	0.276	0.307	16.67%	22.14%	-2.15%	-4.48%	18.75%	24.76%	0.07%	-1.86%						
17歳以下	1741	20.11%	11.54%	27.98%	34.80%	0.278	0.311	18.22%	23.79%	-1.89%	-4.20%	20.01%	26.03%	-0.11%	-1.95%						
世帯構造																					
2 単独世帯(1名を除く)																					
全年齢層	4462	35.95%	24.78%	44.40%	53.75%	0.360	0.393	34.66%	41.15%	-1.28%	-3.25%	64.11%	66.54%	28.17%	22.14%						
17歳以下																					
20歳未満																					
男性	31	96.28%	80.21%	100.00%	100%	0.527	0.587	96.28%	98.09%	0.00%	-1.91%	96.28%	98.09%	0.00%	-1.91%						
女性	26	82.48%	62.69%	96.72%	100%	0.525	0.526	82.48%	96.72%	0.00%	0.00%	82.48%	96.72%	0.00%	0.00%						
20-64歳																					
男性	1106	25.10%	16.69%	30.85%	38.20%	0.359	0.392	26.14%	29.65%	1.04%	-1.21%	29.86%	32.74%	4.77%	1.89%						
女性	922	31.56%	20.56%	39.71%	50.82%	0.357	0.387	28.36%	35.28%	-3.20%	-4.43%	39.07%	43.57%	7.51%	3.86%						
勤労世代(18-64)														0.00%	0.00%						
男性	1137	27.13%	18.50%	32.83%	39.97%	0.376	0.409	28.14%	31.60%	1.01%	-1.23%	31.76%	34.61%	4.63%	1.78%						
女性	947	32.64%	21.43%	40.93%	51.88%	0.366	0.394	29.51%	36.60%	-1.31%	-3.33%	39.99%	44.71%	7.35%	3.78%						
65歳以上	2377	41.84%	29.36%	51.80%	61.68%	0.353	0.388	40.09%	47.92%	-1.75%	-3.88%	90.54%	91.85%	48.70%	40.04%						
男性	603	28.72%	18.31%	37.84%	46.53%	0.334	0.360	27.93%	36.22%	-0.80%	-1.62%	85.90%	86.99%	57.18%	49.15%						
女性	1774	46.61%	33.00%	56.86%	67.19%	0.358	0.394	44.51%	52.17%	-2.10%	-4.71%	92.23%	93.62%	42.69%	36.73%						
3 夫婦のみ世帯																					
全年齢層	10400	12.87%	8.59%	19.14%	26.19%	0.335	0.328	10.44%	14.92%	-2.43%	-4.22%	53.05%	56.58%	40.19%	37.44%						
17歳以下																					
20歳未満																					
男性	0																				
女性	0																				
20-64歳																					
男性	2016	11.60%	8.25%	15.80%	19.48%	0.360	0.366	9.53%	11.90%	-2.08%	-3.90%	14.84%	17.84%	3.23%	2.04%						
女性	2586	11.10%	7.62%	16.37%	21.69%	0.355	0.341	8.69%	11.69%	-2.40%	-4.67%	25.33%	28.95%	14.23%	12.59%						
勤労世代(18-64)																					
男性	2016	11.60%	8.25%	15.80%	19.48%	0.360</															

世帯類型																	学歴	(男性)
1 高齢者世帯																		
1	全年齢層	7885	22.84%	15.31%	30.74%	40.05%	0.336	0.353	20.53%	27.20%	-2.30%	-3.53%	84.02%	86.64%	61.18%	55.90%		
	17歳以下	13	18.04%	5.67%	34.15%	94.47%	0.149	0.186	12.66%	23.45%	-5.38%	-10.70%	83.60%	83.60%	65.55%	49.44%		
	男性	9																
	女性	4																
	20歳未満	10	36.03%	8.16%	43.82%	100.00%	0.133	0.256	28.29%	43.82%	-7.74%	0.00%	76.39%	76.39%	40.36%	32.58%		
	男性	4																
	女性	6																
	20-64歳	0																
	男性	0																
	女性	0																
2	65歳以上	7871	22.83%	15.33%	30.72%	39.96%	0.336	0.354	20.54%	27.20%	-2.30%	-3.52%	84.02%	86.64%	61.18%	55.92%		
	男性	3278	17.14%	11.01%	24.44%	33.45%	0.323	0.332	14.98%	21.35%	-2.16%	-3.10%	82.14%	84.94%	65.00%	60.49%		
	女性	4593	26.96%	18.45%	35.27%	44.66%	0.342	0.364	24.56%	31.44%	-2.40%	-3.83%	85.37%	87.88%	58.41%	52.61%		
	全年齢層	695	50.02%	31.86%	66.36%	78.12%	0.317	0.346	62.85%	72.00%	12.83%	5.64%	64.55%	73.60%	14.53%	7.24%		
	17歳以下	400	53.03%	34.12%	70.26%	81.79%	0.320	0.349	67.39%	76.09%	14.37%	5.83%	68.98%	77.30%	15.96%	7.04%		
	男性	220	55.38%	34.78%	74.90%	84.32%	0.314	0.339	70.54%	80.01%	15.16%	5.12%	71.98%	80.77%	16.59%	5.88%		
	女性	180	50.02%	33.28%	64.35%	78.58%	0.329	0.363	63.38%	71.09%	13.36%	6.75%	65.17%	72.88%	15.14%	8.53%		
	20歳未満	240	53.47%	33.59%	72.03%	80.97%	0.312	0.339	67.34%	76.33%	13.87%	4.30%	68.96%	77.34%	15.50%	5.31%		
	男性	199	48.05%	32.09%	61.94%	76.50%	0.330	0.363	61.03%	69.72%	12.99%	7.77%	62.65%	71.74%	14.61%	9.80%		
	女性	256	48.24%	30.05%	64.33%	76.65%	0.312	0.342	59.96%	69.69%	11.72%	5.36%	61.79%	71.47%	13.55%	7.14%		
3	20-64歳	0																
	男性	0																
	女性	0																
	勤労世代(18-64)	20	32.77%	20.71%	41.04%	44.89%	0.268	0.334	32.77%	36.58%	0.00%	-4.46%	36.42%	40.23%	3.65%	-0.81%		
	男性	275	46.97%	29.42%	62.65%	75.32%	0.313	0.343	58.54%	68.76%	11.57%	6.11%	60.25%	70.77%	13.28%	8.12%		
	女性	0																
	65歳以上	0																
	全年齢層	52	23.82%	13.94%	29.07%	31.69%	0.202	0.284	15.47%	15.47%	-8.35%	-13.60%	15.47%	15.47%	-8.35%	-13.60%		
	17歳以下	26	18.54%	10.58%	23.56%	26.07%	0.204	0.276	13.31%	13.31%	-5.24%	-10.25%	13.31%	13.31%	-5.24%	-10.25%		
	男性	3																
女性	23																	
4	20歳未満	18	19.82%	8.08%	19.82%	23.52%	0.160	0.300	8.29%	8.29%	-11.53%	-11.53%	8.29%	8.29%	-11.53%	-11.53%		
	男性	11																
	女性	7																
	20-64歳	23	21.69%	12.37%	27.55%	30.49%	0.204	0.276	15.56%	15.56%	-6.13%	-11.99%	15.56%	15.56%	-6.13%	-11.99%		
	男性	0																
	女性	23	34.62%	20.62%	34.62%	37.84%	0.202	0.335	17.54%	17.54%	-17.08%	-17.08%	17.54%	17.54%	-17.08%	-17.08%		
	17歳以下	15																
	男性	8																
	女性	7																
	65歳以上	0																
5	全年齢層	40701	14.13%	9.11%	19.63%	25.54%	0.333	0.343	11.81%	15.61%	-2.32%	-4.02%	21.26%	25.61%	7.13%	5.98%		
	17歳以下	6806	13.54%	8.43%	18.75%	24.97%	0.315	0.334	11.44%	14.97%	-2.10%	-3.79%	13.58%	17.80%	0.04%	-0.95%		
	男性	3372	13.22%	8.59%	18.48%	24.32%	0.329	0.339	11.36%	14.73%	-1.86%	-3.74%	13.64%	17.74%	0.43%	-0.74%		
	女性	3434	13.86%	8.27%	19.02%	25.61%	0.302	0.329	11.53%	15.19%	-2.33%	-3.83%	13.52%	17.86%	-0.34%	-1.15%		
	20歳未満	3694	14.43%	9.87%	19.63%	25.27%	0.356	0.362	12.76%	16.01%	-1.67%	-3.62%	14.99%	18.91%	0.56%	-0.72%		
	男性	3765	14.24%	8.60%	19.46%	25.78%	0.307	0.333	11.90%	15.67%	-2.35%	-3.79%	13.95%	18.45%	-0.30%	-1.01%		
	女性	0																
	20-64歳	12937	13.70%	8.98%	18.58%	24.10%	0.342	0.355	11.52%	14.95%	-2.18%	-3.63%	17.66%	21.47%	3.96%	2.90%		
	男性	13769	13.97%	8.98%	19.31%	25.17%	0.334	0.345	11.48%	15.33%	-2.49%	-3.99%	20.50%	24.72%	6.52%	5.41%		
	女性	0																
6	勤労世代(18-64)	13259	14.02%	9.33%	18.89%	24.37%	0.349	0.361	11.90%	15.29%	-2.12%	-3.60%	17.92%	21.70%	3.90%	2.81%		
	男性	14100	14.07%	9.05%	19.42%	25.23%	0.334	0.346	11.58%	15.45%	-2.49%	-3.97%	20.44%	24.71%	6.37%	5.29%		
	女性	6516	15.00%	9.38%	22.49%	29.27%	0.314	0.313	12.40%	17.19%	-2.60%	-5.30%	38.64%	44.55%	23.64%	22.06%		
	17歳以上	2991	12.66%	7.55%	20.10%	27.15%	0.300	0.292	10.22%	14.51%	-2.44%	-5.60%	42.42%	48.64%	29.76%	28.54%		
	男性	3525	17.01%	10.95%	24.54%	31.08%	0.324	0.328	14.28%	19.49%	-2.73%	-5.05%	35.40%	41.04%	18.40%	16.50%		
	女性	0																
	中卒	77	31.24%	21.03%	42.89%	58.93%	0.329	0.346	32.68%	44.88%	1.43%	1.99%	37.97%	50.10%	6.73%	7.21%		
	20歳代	83	41.47%	23.85%	51.47%	56.88%	0.282	0.340	43.98%	48.85%	2.52%	-2.63%	52.42%	57.35%	10.95%	5.88%		
	30歳代	91	30.68%	18.44%	43.19%	52.17%	0.281	0.310	24.91%	40.32%	-5.77%	-2.87%	33.16%	47.66%	2.47%	4.47%		
	40歳代	333	29.90%	20.47%	39.20%	44.97%	0.400	0.404	26.27%	32.88%	-3.63%	-6.32%	33.32%	39.40%	3.42%	0.20%		
7	50歳代	1104	25.17%	15.69%	36.06%	46.19%	0.312	0.323	22.24%	29.50%	-2.92%	-6.56%	57.41%	62.67%	32.25%	26.61%		
	60歳代	2872	29.93%	20.62%	38.19%	46.05%	0.351	0.378	27.20%	34.08%	-2.73%	-4.11%	63.59%	67.01%	33.66%	28.81%		
	70歳以上	0																
	高卒	906	13.56%	7.56%	20.47%	28.33%	0.284	0.295	10.79%	15.73%	-2.78%	-4.75%	14.14%	19.48%	0.58%	-0.99%		
	20歳代	1416	16.71%	9.29%	23.71%	31.42%	0.278	0.308	14.31%	19.19%	-2.40%	-4.52%	19.15%	24.76%	2.44%	1.05%		
	30歳代	1818	16.01%	10.44%	20.86%	27.29%	0.336	0.363	14.17%	17.67%	-1.84%	-3.19%	20.20%	24.24%	4.19%	3.38%		
	40歳代	2171	13.64%	9.51%	19.20%	23.71%	0.369	0.360	10.98%	14.99%	-2.66%	-4.20%	16.96%	21.27%	3.32%	2.08%		
	50歳代	2435	14.27%	9.22%	21.39%	29.21%	0.335	0.326	11.93%	16.75%	-2.34%	-4.64%	48.46%	54.33%	34.19%	32.94%		
	60歳代	2188	19.68%	13.03%	27.35%	35.78%	0.332	0.341	17.08%	22.97%	-2.61%	-4.38%	68.12%	71.11%	48.44%	43.76%		
	70歳以上	0																
8	大学以上	857	11.05%	7.27%	13.98%	17.13%	0.337	0.370	9.91%	11.94%	-1.14%	-2.04%	11.66%	14.25%	0.61%	0.27%		
	20歳代	1099	6.00%	4.15%	9.58%	14.33%	0.339	0.310	4.83%	6.81%	-1.17%	-2.76%	9.13%	11.77%	3.12%	2.19%		
	30歳代	1001	8.16%	5.55%	11.77%	14.35%	0.339	0.339	6.94%	8.98%	-1.22%	-2.79%	10.40%	12.52%	2.24%	0.75%		
	40歳代	945	8.84%	5.74%	11.59%	14.90%	0.318	0.351	6.84%	9.60%	-2.00%	-1.98%	10.33%	13.34%	1.49%	1.75%		
	50歳代	477	7.56%	4.79%	11.86%	16.37%	0.267	0.273	5.66%	8.34%	-1.89%	-3.52%	39.30%	43.81%	31.74%	31.94%		
	60歳代	200	9.39%	5.70%	14.21%	19.51%	0.373	0.344	7.94%	12.26%	-1.46%	-1.96%	70.81%	73.55%	61.41%	59.34%		
	70歳以上	0																
	不詳	107	24.19%	18.13%	31.70%	37.74%	0.392	0.394	18.13%	24.08%	-6.07%	-7.62%	20.04%	27.30%	-4.16%	-4.40%		
	20歳代	218	21.49%	12.58%	29.89%	35.47%	0.307	0.323	18.54%	23.78%	-1.95%	-6.18%	27.42%	32.18%	5.93%	2.27%		
	30歳代	220	23.92%	16.73%	32.18%	41.81%	0.385	0.402	28.68%	28.95%	-1.53%	-3.22%	30.06%	37.98%	5.59%	5.75%		
9	40歳代	248	23.35%	15.61%	27.74%	33.69%	0.344	0.339	19.22%	23.07%	-4.07%	-4.67%	25.80%	29.82%	2.45%	2.05%		
	50歳代	561	19.72%	12.98%	28.32%	38.23%	0.334	0.337	16.84%	23.52%	-2.89%	-4.80%	54.37%	58.05%	34.65%	29.73%		
	60歳代	716	27.96%	18.47%	34.32%	45.06%	0.327	0.371	24.02%	30.07%	-3.95%	-4.25%	70.05%	72.97%	42.08%	38.65%		
	70歳以上	0																
	中卒	91	28.81%	17.97%	39.48%	47.78%	0.298	0.322	22.32%	37.55%	-6.49%	-1.93%	27.29%	41.07%	-1.51%	1.59%		
	20歳代	120	26.19%	16.72%	36.36%	47.93%	0.312	0.331	27.49%	34.25%	1.30%	-2.11%	38.25%	48.55%	12.05%	12.19%		
	30歳代	156	26.31%	19.89%	37.34%	47.31%	0.326	0.326	30.22%	34.12%	3.91%	-3.22%	41.25%	45.11%	14.94%	7.76%		
	40歳代	331	27.65%	18.80%	35.63%	41.42%	0.323	0.355	23.79%	30.19%	-3.87%	-4.17%	27.29%	35.22%	-0.36%	-0.71%		
	50歳代	965	24.55%	15.26%	33.49%	43.47%	0.326	0.344	22.36%	28.74%	-2.16%	-4.75%	50.04%	57.02%	25.51%	23.53%		
	60歳代	1689	22.12%	13.77%	30.82%	38.54%	0.304	0.325	19.46%	26.49%	-2.69%	-4.33%	65.14%	69.15%	42.99%	38.33%		
10	70歳以上	0																
	高卒	864	13.26%	7.79%	19.49%	25.15%	0.315	0.										

(表2)

等価スケール＝UNICEF		平成22 年(201 0年)	可処分所得(H22年)						市場所得1（年金含む）				市場所得2（年金含まず）			
Weighted	n		貧困率 (50%)	貧困率 (40%)	貧困率 (60%)	貧困率 (70%)	Avg. Income Gap (% pov. line)Med50	Avg. Income Gap（% pov. line)Med60	Pov rate (Median 50%)	Pov.rate (Med60%)	貧困削減 ((①-②)	貧困削減 ((③-④)	Pov rate (Median 50%)	Pov.rate (Med60%)	貧困削減 ((⑤-②)	貧困削減 ((⑥-④)
			②		④				①	③			⑤	⑥		
	全年齢層	49333	15.56%	10.21%	21.72%	28.40%	0.331	0.341	13.35%	18.13%	-2.21%	-3.59%	32.08%	36.45%	16.52%	20.89%
1	0－4歳	1684	13.17%	8.13%	20.16%	28.82%	0.295	0.297	11.46%	17.14%	-1.71%	-3.02%	13.40%	19.42%	0.23%	-0.74%
2	5-9歳	1999	15.31%	10.26%	20.77%	27.28%	0.310	0.335	13.57%	18.40%	-1.75%	-2.37%	15.74%	20.58%	0.43%	-0.19%
3	10-14歳	2180	15.73%	9.58%	21.04%	26.99%	0.303	0.335	13.95%	19.08%	-1.78%	-1.96%	16.84%	21.62%	1.11%	0.58%
4	15-19歳	2078	18.14%	13.10%	23.39%	29.30%	0.372	0.388	16.60%	20.54%	-1.55%	-2.86%	20.54%	24.57%	2.40%	1.18%
5	20-24歳	1823	18.47%	11.98%	24.64%	30.71%	0.345	0.376	16.04%	20.81%	-2.44%	-3.82%	18.47%	23.51%	0.00%	-1.13%
6	25-29歳	1976	12.23%	7.42%	17.43%	24.30%	0.291	0.313	9.73%	13.61%	-2.51%	-3.82%	13.16%	17.49%	0.92%	0.06%
7	30-34歳	2447	12.90%	8.24%	18.19%	24.30%	0.318	0.330	11.11%	15.21%	-1.79%	-2.97%	15.90%	20.88%	3.00%	2.69%
8	35-39歳	3071	11.74%	7.50%	17.75%	23.61%	0.312	0.309	9.90%	13.88%	-1.84%	-3.87%	16.12%	20.37%	4.38%	2.62%
9	40-49歳	3017	13.53%	8.85%	18.54%	24.66%	0.333	0.350	11.44%	15.69%	-2.09%	-2.85%	17.64%	21.68%	4.11%	3.13%
10	45-49歳	2959	13.09%	9.35%	17.99%	23.38%	0.362	0.364	11.47%	14.64%	-1.63%	-3.35%	18.07%	21.50%	4.97%	3.51%
11	50-54歳	3102	12.26%	7.74%	16.21%	21.10%	0.337	0.359	9.83%	13.07%	-2.43%	-3.13%	13.82%	16.97%	1.56%	0.76%
12	55-59歳	3890	15.27%	10.34%	20.24%	25.49%	0.360	0.372	12.50%	17.16%	-2.77%	-3.08%	18.34%	22.59%	3.07%	2.35%
13	60-64歳	4700	16.05%	10.66%	23.25%	30.23%	0.343	0.337	13.41%	18.34%	-2.64%	-4.91%	34.69%	40.25%	18.64%	17.00%
14	65-69歳	4038	14.72%	9.51%	22.85%	30.78%	0.322	0.311	12.83%	17.96%	-1.88%	-4.89%	56.70%	62.86%	41.99%	40.02%
15	70-74歳	3586	17.01%	10.52%	24.74%	32.81%	0.312	0.318	15.08%	20.62%	-1.93%	-4.13%	68.44%	72.56%	51.43%	47.81%
16	75-79歳	3118	20.59%	13.67%	28.14%	37.22%	0.318	0.340	17.46%	24.15%	-3.13%	-3.99%	71.18%	73.79%	50.59%	45.66%
17	80歳以上 (再掲)	3645	22.22%	15.04%	29.64%	37.12%	0.343	0.362	19.52%	26.05%	-2.70%	-3.59%	63.05%	66.11%	40.83%	36.47%
	17歳以下	7242	14.88%	9.58%	20.54%	27.25%	0.311	0.331	13.27%	18.13%	-1.61%	-2.41%	16.01%	20.90%	1.13%	0.36%
	65歳以上	14387	18.40%	12.02%	26.13%	34.24%	0.325	0.334	16.04%	21.95%	-2.37%	-4.18%	64.37%	68.49%	45.97%	42.36%
性別																
男性	全年齢層															
	17歳以下	3616	15.01%	9.95%	20.95%	27.25%	0.318	0.332	14.22%	18.26%	-0.79%	-2.69%	17.15%	21.23%	2.14%	0.28%
女性	全年齢層															
	17歳以下	3626	14.75%	9.21%	20.13%	27.26%	0.303	0.330	12.33%	17.99%	-2.42%	-2.13%	14.89%	20.56%	0.14%	0.44%
	65歳以上															
世帯の未婚子の数	(*)未婚子=未婚の17歳以下															
0人	全年齢層	31637	16.26%	10.83%	22.85%	29.60%	0.340	0.349	13.99%	18.81%	-2.28%	-4.03%	41.11%	45.25%	24.85%	22.40%
	17歳以下	0														
1人	全年齢層	6675	13.25%	8.57%	18.62%	24.50%	0.328	0.337	11.28%	15.18%	-1.97%	-3.44%	15.45%	19.85%	2.20%	1.23%
	17歳以下	1887	12.88%	8.63%	18.57%	24.53%	0.333	0.333	11.51%	15.39%	-1.37%	-3.18%	15.06%	19.30%	2.17%	0.73%
2人	全年齢層	7900	13.21%	8.51%	18.19%	25.15%	0.320	0.338	11.49%	15.72%	-1.73%	-2.47%	14.78%	18.93%	1.57%	0.75%
	17歳以下	3614	13.54%	8.87%	18.59%	25.47%	0.325	0.341	12.23%	16.45%	-1.32%	-2.14%	14.83%	19.02%	1.29%	0.43%
3人以上	全年齢層	3121	19.51%	11.88%	26.17%	33.19%	0.274	0.316	16.26%	24.00%	-3.25%	-2.17%	18.81%	26.22%	-0.70%	0.05%
	17歳以下	1741	20.12%	12.25%	27.11%	34.33%	0.274	0.314	17.59%	24.98%	-2.53%	-2.13%	19.72%	26.89%	-0.40%	-0.22%
世帯構造																
2 単独世帯																
	全年齢層	4462	29.88%	20.60%	39.09%	47.50%	0.359	0.378	29.95%	37.62%	0.07%	-1.48%	61.50%	65.30%	31.61%	26.21%
	17歳以下	1														
	65歳以上	2377	35.10%	24.11%	45.49%	55.34%	0.347	0.373	34.60%	43.69%	-0.49%	-1.80%	89.17%	90.99%	54.07%	45.51%
3 夫婦のみ世帯																
	全年齢層	10400	11.76%	7.92%	17.66%	24.07%	0.335	0.324	9.79%	13.48%	-1.96%	-4.18%	52.40%	55.81%	40.65%	38.14%
	17歳以下	0									0.00%	0.00%				
	65歳以上	5794	12.72%	8.52%	19.78%	27.67%	0.322	0.309	10.78%	15.38%	-1.94%	-4.40%	78.14%	81.65%	65.41%	61.87%
4 夫婦と未婚子のみ																
	全年齢層	18582	11.04%	6.87%	15.91%	21.75%	0.315	0.322	8.82%	12.37%	-2.21%	-3.54%	15.09%	19.04%	4.05%	3.13%
	17歳以下	4823	11.18%	6.88%	15.68%	21.47%	0.303	0.322	9.17%	12.71%	-2.01%	-2.97%	9.29%	12.81%	-1.89%	-2.87%
	65歳以上	1692	14.56%	7.76%	23.79%	32.16066	0.278	0.275	11.13%	17.20%	-3.44%	-6.59%	47.28%	54.07%	32.71%	30.28%
5 ひとり親と未婚子のみ																
	全年齢層	2904	29.14%	19.31%	41.17%	50.37%	0.345	0.346	29.61%	38.84%	0.47%	-2.34%	44.33%	50.20%	15.19%	9.03%
	17歳以下	449	37.54%	24.59%	54.26%	67.73%	0.308	0.318	52.14%	63.94%	14.60%	9.68%	53.70%	65.49%	16.16%	11.24%
	65歳以上										0.00%	0.00%				
6 三世代世帯																
	全年齢層	8185	15.12%	9.90%	20.50%	27.60%	0.307	0.335	11.23%	16.35%	-3.88%	-4.16%	20.98%	27.20%	5.86%	6.69%
	17歳以下	1693	16.97%	11.06%	23.03%	30.61%	0.302	0.330	12.38%	18.97%	-4.59%	-4.06%	23.04%	30.21%	6.07%	7.17%
	65歳以上	2096	15.04%	9.66%	20.26%	27.45%	0.301	0.333	11.42%	15.47%	-3.62%	-4.79%	23.03%	29.72%	7.99%	9.46%
7 その他世帯																
	全年齢層	4645	21.35%	14.14%	28.08%	35.05%	0.338	0.363	17.08%	23.43%	-4.27%	-4.65%	38.09%	43.20%	16.74%	15.11%
	17歳以下	276	36.95%	28.33%	44.79%	53.59%	0.382	0.419	33.73%	42.95%	-3.22%	-1.85%	44.07%	51.25%	7.12%	6.45%
	65歳以上	1785	18.00%	10.75%	24.15%	31.10%	0.308	0.339	13.94%	20.74%	-4.06%	-3.41%	48.18%	52.44%	30.18%	28.29%
2.6.7	17歳以下	1970	20.09%	13.77%	26.42%	34.18%	0.325	0.354	15.71%	22.71%	-4.38%	-3.72%	26.31%	33.48%	6.23%	7.06%
世帯類型																
1 高齢者世帯																
	全年齢層	7885	19.91%	13.32%	27.80%	36.10%	0.331	0.341	18.36%	24.60%	-1.55%	-3.20%	83.18%	85.77%	63.26%	57.97%
	17歳以下	13	12.63%	5.67%	23.45%	62.49%	0.201	0.207	12.66%	18.07%	0.03%	-5.38%	83.60%	83.60%	70.96%	60.14%
	65歳以上	7871	19.92%	13.33%	27.80%	36.05%	0.331	0.342	18.36%	24.60%	-1.56%	-3.19%	83.17%	85.77%	63.26%	57.98%
2 母子世帯																
	全年齢層	695	35.26%	24.07%	52.57%	66.15%	0.314	0.315	50.45%	63.83%	15.20%	11.26%	52.43%	65.53%	17.18%	12.96%
	17歳以下	400	37.62%	25.52%	55.17%	69.67%	0.313	0.317	54.79%	67.83%	17.17%	12.66%	56.38%	69.42%	18.76%	14.25%
	65歳以上	0														
3 父子世帯																
	全年齢層	52	16.39%	0.00%	26.36%	29.07%	0.141	0.185	10.13%	15.47%	-6.26%	-10.89%	10.13%	15.47%	-6.26%	-10.89%
	17歳以下	23	23.62%	0.00%	34.62%	34.62%	0.142	0.200	10.99%	17.54%	-12.63%	-17.08%	10.99%	17.54%	-12.63%	-17.08%
	65歳以上	0														
4 その他世帯																
	全年齢層	40701	14.39%	9.39%	20.03%	26.29%	0.332	0.342	11.78%	16.14%	-2.61%	-3.89%	21.74%	26.33%	7.36%	6.29%
	17歳以下	6806	13.61%	8.75%	18.60%	24.85%	0.312	0.334	11.01%	15.42%	-2.60%	-3.18%	13.69%	18.14%	0.08%	-0.46%
	65歳以上	6516	16.45%	10.32%	23.99%	31.91%	0.316	0.321	13.05%	18.54%	-3.41%	-5.46%	40.20%	46.27%	23.75%	22.28%
学歴 (男女計) 中卒																
	20歳代	168	29.14%	20.19%	39.00%	54.81%	0.330	0.350	31.05%	36.26%	1.91%	-2.74%	34.89%	42.59%	5.74%	3.59%
	30歳代	203	31.91%	20.27%	41.25%	51.05%	0.312	0.349	34.62%	40.49%	2.71%	-0.76%	44.49%	53.59%	12.58%	12.35%
	40歳代	247	28.20%	19.03%	38.15%	48.51%	0.303	0.333	28.54%	38.05%	0.35%	-0.10%	39.10%	47.25%	10.90%	9.10%
	50歳代	664	29.50%	19.31%	36.90%	45.74%	0.353	0.385	26.61%	32.66%	-2.89%	-4.24%	32.23%	39.29%	2.72%	2.39%
	60歳代	2069	23.92%	15.19%	33.92%	44.15%	0.322	0.332	11.04%	15.75%	-12.88%	-18.17%	43.00%	49.24%	19.07%	15.31%
	70歳以上															

40歳代	2115	7.68%	4.94%	10.29%	13.24%	0.338	0.357	5.64%	8.07%	-2.03%	-2.22%	10.02%	12.12%	2.35%	1.83%
50歳代	2070	8.12%	5.17%	10.80%	13.44%	0.328	0.351	5.89%	8.53%	-2.23%	-2.27%	9.37%	11.57%	1.25%	0.77%
60歳代	1320	8.57%	5.66%	12.53%	16.24%	0.303	0.312	5.81%	8.65%	-2.75%	-3.88%	34.08%	37.96%	25.51%	25.43%
70歳以上	758	7.27%	3.85%	10.36%	15.56%	0.307	0.319	5.13%	7.09%	-2.14%	-3.26%	67.24%	70.29%	59.97%	59.93%
不詳															
20歳代	203	23.93%	16.76%	30.67%	39.63%	0.371	0.397	19.66%	23.12%	-4.27%	-7.55%	22.48%	27.40%	-1.46%	-3.27%
30歳代	432	20.57%	13.48%	27.40%	33.15%	0.327	0.345	16.07%	21.95%	-4.50%	-5.45%	22.60%	29.79%	2.03%	2.39%
40歳代	424	23.69%	17.18%	33.26%	42.53%	0.365	0.362	20.98%	26.64%	-2.72%	-6.62%	30.78%	37.17%	7.09%	3.90%
50歳代	480	22.08%	14.94%	27.90%	34.51%	0.375	0.396	19.77%	23.99%	-2.31%	-3.91%	25.04%	29.42%	2.96%	1.52%
60歳代	953	17.29%	12.46%	26.63%	35.61%	0.371	0.337	15.63%	21.03%	-1.66%	-5.59%	48.99%	54.52%	31.70%	27.89%
70歳以上	1250	21.57%	14.47%	28.60%	39.84%	0.327	0.353	18.36%	24.49%	-3.21%	-4.10%	71.67%	74.92%	50.10%	46.32%
(子ども*) 子ども17歳以下)については世帯内の最高学歴者															
中卒	134	41.90%	26.84%	52.14%	60.80%	0.292	0.344	51.89%	54.88%	9.99%	2.73%	58.40%	61.98%	16.51%	9.84%
高卒	3111	20.05%	13.14%	28.34%	37.55%	0.316	0.329	18.89%	25.59%	-1.16%	-2.75%	22.41%	29.52%	2.37%	1.18%
大学以上	3608	8.64%	5.37%	11.52%	16.25%	0.301	0.333	6.56%	9.48%	-2.08%	-2.04%	8.42%	11.12%	-0.23%	-0.40%
不明	389	25.90%	16.83%	36.31%	42.55%	0.318	0.331	22.09%	31.54%	-3.81%	-4.77%	26.06%	34.97%	0.16%	-1.35%

データ：厚生労働省「平成22年国民生活基礎調査」