

国際指標に示された
日本の男女共同参画の現状について

平成 31 年 1 月 11 日
第 56 回男女共同参画会議
辻村議員提出資料

Japan

rank
out of 149 countries **110**

score
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity **0.662**

The Global Gender Gap Report 2018 (2018年12月17日公表)

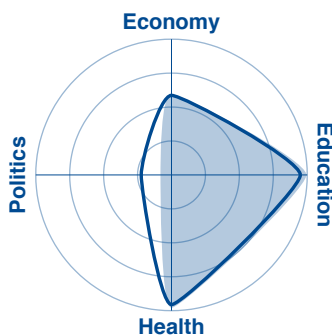
ジェンダーギャップ指数：GGI

149か国中、日本110位(2015年101位、2016年111位、2017年114位)

総合点(100点満点中)66.2点

政治分野8.1点(125位)、経済分野59.5点(117位)、保健分野97.9点(41位)、教育分野99.4点(65位)

SCORE AT GLANCE



— Japan score
— average score

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	4,872.14
GDP per capita (constant '11, intl. \$, PPP)	39,002
Total population (1,000s)	127,748.51
Population growth rate (%)	-0.22
Population sex ratio (female/male)	1.05
Human Capital Index score	72.05

Global Gender Gap score

Economic participation and opportunity	83
Educational attainment	60
Health and survival	1
Political empowerment	83
rank out of	115

	2006	2018
rank	rank	rank
score	score	score
80	0.645	110
83	0.545	117
60	0.986	65
1	0.980	41
83	0.067	125
115		149

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

Economic participation and opportunity

Labour force participation	79	0.799	0.669	68.4	85.6	0.80
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	45	0.696	0.645			0.70
Estimated earned income (PPP, US\$)	103	0.527	0.510	30,078	57,103	0.53
Legislators, senior officials and managers	129	0.152	0.329	13.2	86.8	0.15
Professional and technical workers	108	0.671	0.753	40.2	59.8	0.67

Educational attainment

Literacy rate	1	1.000	0.882	99.0	99.0	1.00
Enrolment in primary education	1	1.000	0.978	98.4	98.0	1.00
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.000	0.967	100.0	98.8	1.01
Enrolment in tertiary education	103	0.952	0.939	62.0	65.1	0.95

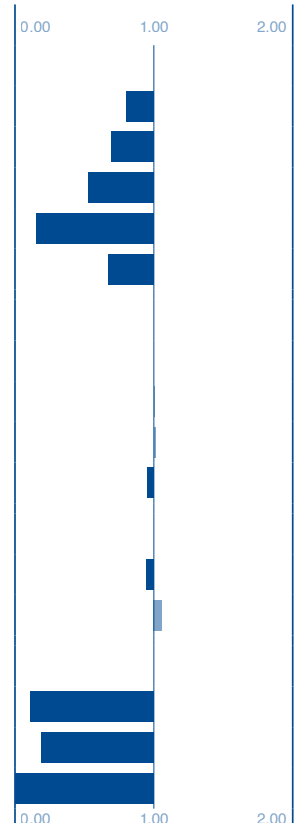
Health and survival

Sex ratio at birth	1	0.944	0.921			0.95
Healthy life expectancy	57	1.059	1.034	76.9	72.6	1.06

Political empowerment

Women in parliament	130	0.112	0.284	10.1	89.9	0.11
Women in ministerial positions	89	0.188	0.208	15.8	84.2	0.19
Years with female head of state (last 50)	71	0.000	0.189	0.0	50.0	0.00

distance to parity





Women in national parliaments

Situation as of **1st November 2018**

WORLD
AND REGIONAL
AVERAGES

The data in the table below has been compiled by the [Inter-Parliamentary Union](#) on the basis of information provided by National Parliaments by 1st November 2018. **193 countries** are classified by **descending order of the percentage of women in the lower or single House**. Comparative data on the [world and regional averages](#) as well as data concerning the two [regional parliamentary assemblies](#) elected by direct suffrage can be found on separate pages. You can use the [PARLINE database](#) to view detailed results of parliamentary elections by country.

REGIONAL
PARLIAMENTARY
ASSEMBLIES

New: You can now consult our [archive of statistical data](#) on the percentage of women in national parliaments.

WORLD CLASSIFICATION

Rank	Country	Lower or single House				Upper House or Senate			
		Elections	Seats*	Women	% W	Elections	Seats*	Women	% W
1	Rwanda	03.09.2018	80	49	61.3%	26.09.2011	26	10	38.5%
2	Cuba	11.03.2018	605	322	53.2%	---	---	---	---
3	Bolivia	12.10.2014	130	69	53.1%	12.10.2014	36	17	47.2%
4	Mexico	01.07.2018	500	241	48.2%	01.07.2018	128	63	49.2%
5	Grenada	13.03.2018	15	7	46.7%	27.04.2018	13	4	30.8%
6	Namibia	29.11.2014	104	48	46.2%	08.12.2015	42	10	23.8%
7	Sweden	09.09.2018	349	161	46.1%	---	---	---	---
8	Nicaragua	06.11.2016	92	42	45.7%	---	---	---	---
9	Costa Rica	04.02.2018	57	26	45.6%	---	---	---	---
10	South Africa ¹	07.05.2014	396	168	42.4%	21.05.2014	54	19	35.2%
11	Finland	19.04.2015	200	84	42.0%	---	---	---	---
12	Senegal	30.07.2017	165	69	41.8%	---	---	---	---
13	Norway	11.09.2017	169	70	41.4%	---	---	---	---
14	France	11.06.2017	576	228	39.6%	24.09.2017	348	102	29.3%
"	Mozambique	15.10.2014	250	99	39.6%	---	---	---	---
16	Spain	26.06.2016	350	137	39.1%	26.06.2016	266	101	38.0%
17	Argentina	22.10.2017	257	100	38.9%	22.10.2017	72	30	41.7%
18	Ethiopia	24.05.2015	547	212	38.8%	05.10.2015	153	49	32.0%
19	New Zealand	23.09.2017	120	46	38.3%	---	---	---	---
"	The F.Y.R. of Macedonia	11.12.2016	120	46	38.3%	---	---	---	---
21	Iceland	28.10.2017	63	24	38.1%	---	---	---	---
22	Belgium	25.05.2014	150	57	38.0%	03.07.2014	60	30	50.0%
"	Ecuador	19.02.2017	137	52	38.0%	---	---	---	---
24	Denmark	18.06.2015	179	67	37.4%	---	---	---	---
25	United Republic of Tanzania	25.10.2015	390	145	37.2%	---	---	---	---
26	Burundi	29.06.2015	121	44	36.4%	24.07.2015	39	18	46.2%
27	Netherlands	15.03.2017	150	54	36.0%	26.05.2015	75	26	34.7%
28	Italy	04.03.2018	630	225	35.7%	04.03.2018	320	113	35.3%
29	Portugal	04.10.2015	230	80	34.8%	---	---	---	---
30	Belarus	11.09.2016	110	38	34.5%	30.08.2012	56	17	30.4%
31	Austria	15.10.2017	183	63	34.4%	N.A.	61	19	31.1%
"	Serbia	24.04.2016	250	86	34.4%	---	---	---	---

33	Uganda	18.02.2016	449	154	34.3%	---	---	---	---
34	Timor-Leste	12.05.2018	65	22	33.8%	---	---	---	---
35	Monaco	14.02.2018	24	8	33.3%	---	---	---	---
36	Nepal	26.11.2017	275	90	32.7%	07.02.2018	59	22	37.3%
37	Switzerland	18.10.2015	200	65	32.5%	23.10.2011	46	7	15.2%
38	United Kingdom	08.06.2017	650	209	32.2%	N.A.	791	208	26.3%
39	Andorra	01.03.2015	28	9	32.1%	---	---	---	---
40	Guyana	11.05.2015	69	22	31.9%	---	---	---	---
41	Zimbabwe	30.07.2018	270	85	31.5%	30.07.2018	80	35	43.8%
42	Tunisia	26.10.2014	217	68	31.3%	---	---	---	---
43	Cameroon	30.09.2013	180	56	31.1%	25.03.2018	100	26	26.0%
44	El Salvador	04.03.2018	84	26	31.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Latvia	06.10.2018	100	31	31.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Trinidad and Tobago	07.09.2015	42	13	31.0%	23.09.2015	31	9	29.0%
47	Germany	24.09.2017	709	218	30.7%	N.A.	69	27	39.1%
48	Angola	23.08.2017	220	67	30.5%	---	---	---	---
"	Sudan	13.04.2015	426	130	30.5%	01.06.2015	54	19	35.2%
50	Philippines	09.05.2016	292	86	29.5%	09.05.2016	24	6	25.0%
51	Australia	02.07.2016	150	43	28.7%	02.07.2016	76	31	40.8%
52	South Sudan	04.08.2016	383	109	28.5%	05.08.2011	50	6	12.0%
53	Poland	25.10.2015	460	129	28.0%	25.10.2015	100	14	14.0%
54	Albania	25.06.2017	140	39	27.9%	---	---	---	---
55	Peru	10.04.2016	130	36	27.7%	---	---	---	---
56	Israel	17.03.2015	120	33	27.5%	---	---	---	---
"	Lao People's Democratic Republic	20.03.2016	149	41	27.5%	---	---	---	---
58	Kazakhstan	20.03.2016	107	29	27.1%	28.06.2017	47	5	10.6%
59	Canada	19.10.2015	337	91	27.0%	N.A.	94	43	45.7%
60	Dominican Republic	15.05.2016	190	51	26.8%	15.05.2016	32	3	9.4%
61	Estonia	01.03.2015	101	27	26.7%	---	---	---	---
"	San Marino	20.11.2016	60	16	26.7%	---	---	---	---
"	Viet Nam	22.05.2016	494	132	26.7%	---	---	---	---
64	Djibouti	23.02.2018	65	17	26.2%	---	---	---	---
65	Algeria	04.05.2017	462	119	25.8%	29.12.2015	143	10	7.0%
66	Suriname	24.05.2015	51	13	25.5%	---	---	---	---
67	Iraq	12.05.2018	329	83	25.2%	---	---	---	---
68	Dominica	08.12.2014	32	8	25.0%	---	---	---	---
69	China	05.03.2018	2980	742	24.9%	---	---	---	---
70	Turkmenistan	25.03.2018	125	31	24.8%	---	---	---	---
71	Slovenia	03.06.2018	90	22	24.4%	22.11.2017	40	4	10.0%
"	Somalia	23.10.2016	275	67	24.4%	23.10.2016	54	13	24.1%
73	Bulgaria	26.03.2017	240	57	23.8%	---	---	---	---
74	Cabo Verde	20.03.2016	72	17	23.6%	---	---	---	---
75	Montenegro	16.10.2016	81	19	23.5%	---	---	---	---
76	Singapore	11.09.2015	100	23	23.0%	---	---	---	---
77	Republic of Moldova	30.11.2014	101	23	22.8%	---	---	---	---
78	Chile	19.11.2017	155	35	22.6%	19.11.2017	43	10	23.3%
79	United Arab Emirates	03.10.2015	40	9	22.5%	---	---	---	---
80	Ireland	26.02.2016	158	35	22.2%	25.04.2016	60	18	30.0%
"	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	06.12.2015	167	37	22.2%	---	---	---	---

82	Lesotho	03.06.2017	122	27	22.1%	11.07.2017	32	8	25.0%
83	Czech Republic	20.10.2017	200	44	22.0%	05.10.2018	81	13	16.0%
"	Eritrea	01.02.1994	150	33	22.0%	---	---	---	---
85	Guinea	28.09.2013	114	25	21.9%	---	---	---	---
86	Kenya	08.07.2017	349	76	21.8%	08.07.2017	68	21	30.9%
87	Lithuania	09.10.2016	141	30	21.3%	---	---	---	---
88	Seychelles	08.09.2016	33	7	21.2%	---	---	---	---
89	Honduras	26.11.2017	128	27	21.1%	---	---	---	---
90	Romania	11.12.2016	329	68	20.7%	11.12.2016	136	19	14.0%
91	Morocco	07.10.2016	395	81	20.5%	02.10.2015	120	14	11.7%
92	Bangladesh	05.01.2014	350	71	20.3%	---	---	---	---
"	Mauritania	01.09.2018	153	31	20.3%	---	---	---	---
94	Pakistan	25.08.2018	341	69	20.2%	03.03.2018	104	20	19.2%
"	Uruguay	26.10.2014	99	20	20.2%	26.10.2014	31	9	29.0%
96	Barbados	24.05.2018	30	6	20.0%	05.06.2018	21	8	38.1%
"	Cambodia	29.07.2018	125	25	20.0%	25.02.2018	62	11	17.7%
"	Equatorial Guinea	12.11.2017	100	20	20.0%	12.11.2017	72	11	15.3%
"	Luxembourg	14.10.2018	60	12	20.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Slovakia	05.03.2016	150	30	20.0%	---	---	---	---
101	Saudi Arabia	02.12.2016	151	30	19.9%	---	---	---	---
102	Indonesia	09.04.2014	560	111	19.8%	---	---	---	---
103	United States of America	08.11.2016	428	84	19.6%	08.11.2016	100	23	23.0%
104	Kyrgyzstan	04.10.2015	120	23	19.2%	---	---	---	---
"	Madagascar	20.12.2013	151	29	19.2%	29.12.2015	63	13	20.6%
106	Tajikistan	01.03.2015	63	12	19.0%	27.03.2015	32	7	21.9%
107	Greece	20.09.2015	300	56	18.7%	---	---	---	---
108	Croatia	11.09.2016	151	28	18.5%	---	---	---	---
109	Panama	04.05.2014	71	13	18.3%	---	---	---	---
110	Armenia	02.04.2017	105	19	18.1%	---	---	---	---
"	Colombia	11.03.2018	171	31	18.1%	11.03.2018	108	22	20.4%
112	Zambia	11.08.2016	167	30	18.0%	---	---	---	---
113	Cyprus	22.05.2016	56	10	17.9%	---	---	---	---
114	Togo	25.07.2013	91	16	17.6%	---	---	---	---
115	Jamaica	22.02.2016	63	11	17.5%	10.03.2016	21	5	23.8%
116	Turkey	24.06.2018	596	104	17.4%	---	---	---	---
117	Mongolia	29.06.2016	76	13	17.1%	---	---	---	---
118	Niger	21.02.2016	171	29	17.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Republic of Korea	13.04.2016	300	51	17.0%	---	---	---	---
120	Azerbaijan	01.11.2015	125	21	16.8%	---	---	---	---
121	Malawi	20.05.2014	192	32	16.7%	---	---	---	---
"	Saint Lucia	06.06.2016	18	3	16.7%	05.01.2012	11	3	27.3%
123	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	09.03.2014	687	112	16.3%	---	---	---	---
124	Fiji	17.09.2014	50	8	16.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Georgia	08.10.2016	150	24	16.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Libya	25.06.2014	188	30	16.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Uzbekistan	21.12.2014	150	24	16.0%	13.01.2015	100	17	17.0%
128	Russian Federation	18.09.2016	450	71	15.8%	N.A.	170	29	17.1%
129	Jordan	20.09.2016	130	20	15.4%	27.09.2016	65	10	15.4%
130	Chad	13.02.2011	177	27	15.3%	---	---	---	---

131	Brazil	07.10.2018	513	77	15.0%	07.10.2018	81	12	14.8%
"	Paraguay	22.04.2018	80	12	15.0%	22.04.2018	45	8	17.8%
133	Bhutan	18.10.2018	47	7	14.9%	20.04.2018	25	4	16.0%
"	Egypt	17.10.2015	596	89	14.9%	---	---	---	---
135	Sao Tome and Principe	07.10.2018	55	8	14.5%	---	---	---	---
136	Malaysia	09.05.2018	223	31	13.9%	N.A.	68	15	22.1%
137	Guinea-Bissau	13.04.2014	102	14	13.7%	---	---	---	---
138	Saint Kitts and Nevis	16.02.2015	15	2	13.3%	---	---	---	---
139	Syrian Arab Republic	13.04.2016	250	33	13.2%	---	---	---	---
140	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	09.12.2015	23	3	13.0%	---	---	---	---
141	Bahamas	24.05.2017	39	5	12.8%	24.05.2017	16	7	43.8%
142	Ghana	07.12.2016	275	35	12.7%	---	---	---	---
"	Guatemala	06.09.2015	158	20	12.7%	---	---	---	---
144	Hungary	08.04.2018	199	25	12.6%	---	---	---	---
145	Palau	01.11.2016	16	2	12.5%	01.11.2016	13	2	15.4%
146	Liberia	10.10.2017	73	9	12.3%	20.12.2014	30	3	10.0%
"	Sierra Leone	07.03.2018	146	18	12.3%	---	---	---	---
"	Ukraine	26.10.2014	423	52	12.3%	---	---	---	---
149	Liechtenstein	05.02.2017	25	3	12.0%	---	---	---	---
150	Malta	03.06.2017	67	8	11.9%	---	---	---	---
151	India	07.04.2014	542	64	11.8%	16.01.2018	237	27	11.4%
152	Mauritius	10.12.2014	69	8	11.6%	---	---	---	---
153	Congo	16.07.2017	151	17	11.3%	31.08.2017	71	14	19.7%
154	Antigua and Barbuda	21.03.2018	18	2	11.1%	26.03.2018	17	9	52.9%
155	Burkina Faso	29.11.2015	127	14	11.0%	---	---	---	---
156	Cote d'Ivoire	18.12.2016	255	27	10.6%	25.03.2018	66	8	12.1%
157	Nauru	09.07.2016	19	2	10.5%	---	---	---	---
158	Gambia	06.04.2017	58	6	10.3%	---	---	---	---
159	Myanmar	08.11.2015	433	44	10.2%	08.11.2015	221	23	10.4%
160	Japan	22.10.2017	465	47	10.1%	10.07.2016	242	50	20.7%
161	Samoa	04.03.2016	50	5	10.0%	---	---	---	---
162	Qatar	01.07.2013	41	4	9.8%	---	---	---	---
163	Botswana	24.10.2014	63	6	9.5%	---	---	---	---
164	Belize	04.11.2015	32	3	9.4%	13.11.2015	13	2	15.4%
165	Brunei Darussalam	13.01.2017	33	3	9.1%	---	---	---	---
"	Marshall Islands	16.11.2015	33	3	9.1%	---	---	---	---
167	Democratic Republic of the Congo	28.11.2011	492	44	8.9%	19.01.2007	108	5	4.6%
168	Mali	24.11.2013	147	13	8.8%	---	---	---	---
169	Central African Republic	14.02.2016	140	12	8.6%	---	---	---	---
170	Bahrain	22.11.2014	40	3	7.5%	07.12.2014	40	9	22.5%
171	Tonga	16.11.2017	27	2	7.4%	---	---	---	---
172	Benin	26.04.2015	83	6	7.2%	---	---	---	---
"	Eswatini	21.09.2018	69	5	7.2%	23.10.2018	30	7	23.3%
174	Tuvalu	31.03.2015	15	1	6.7%	---	---	---	---
175	Kiribati	30.12.2015	46	3	6.5%	---	---	---	---
176	Comoros	25.01.2015	33	2	6.1%	---	---	---	---
177	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	26.02.2016	289	17	5.9%	---	---	---	---
"	Maldives	22.03.2014	85	5	5.9%	---	---	---	---
179	Sri Lanka	17.08.2015	225	13	5.8%	---	---	---	---

180	Nigeria	28.03.2015	360	20	5.6%	28.03.2015	108	7	6.5%
181	Thailand	07.08.2014	246	13	5.3%	---	---	---	---
182	Lebanon	06.05.2018	128	6	4.7%	---	---	---	---
183	Kuwait	26.11.2016	65	2	3.1%	---	---	---	---
184	Haiti	09.08.2015	118	3	2.5%	20.11.2016	28	1	3.6%
185	Solomon Islands	19.11.2014	49	1	2.0%	---	---	---	---
186	Oman	25.10.2015	85	1	1.2%	07.11.2015	85	14	16.5%
187	Micronesia (Federated States of)	07.03.2017	14	0	0.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Papua New Guinea	24.06.2017	106	0	0.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Vanuatu	22.01.2016	52	0	0.0%	---	---	---	---
"	Yemen	27.04.2003	275	0	0.0%	28.04.2001	111	2	1.8%
?	Afghanistan	20.10.2018	250	?	?	10.01.2015	68	18	26.5%
?	Bosnia and Herzegovina	07.10.2018	42	?	?	29.01.2015	15	2	13.3%
?	Gabon	06.10.2018	143	?	?	13.12.2014	102	18	17.6%

* Figures correspond to the number of seats currently filled in Parliament

1 - South Africa: The figures on the distribution of seats in the Upper House do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis, and all percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats.

Women in
politics

Home page

Areas of activity

Functioning
and documents